

## Ułamki proste

**Zadanie 1.** Przedstaw następujące liczby w postaci sumy różnych ułamków prostych, stosując algorytm Fibonacciego:

a)  $\frac{2}{11}$

b)  $\frac{3}{13}$

c)  $\frac{14}{15}$

**Rozwiązanie:**

$$a) \frac{2}{11} = \frac{1}{\frac{11}{2}} = \frac{1}{5\frac{1}{2}} > \frac{1}{6}; \frac{2}{11} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{12}{66} - \frac{11}{66} = \frac{1}{66}; \frac{2}{11} = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{66}$$

$$b) \frac{3}{13} = \frac{1}{\frac{13}{3}} = \frac{1}{4\frac{1}{3}} > \frac{1}{5}; \frac{3}{13} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{15}{65} - \frac{13}{65} = \frac{2}{65}; \frac{2}{65} = \frac{1}{\frac{65}{2}} = \frac{1}{32\frac{1}{2}} > \frac{1}{33};$$

$$\frac{2}{65} - \frac{1}{33} = \frac{66}{2145} - \frac{65}{2145} = \frac{1}{2145}; \frac{3}{13} = \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{33} + \frac{1}{2145}$$

$$c) \frac{14}{15} = \frac{1}{\frac{15}{14}} = \frac{1}{1\frac{1}{14}} > \frac{1}{2}; \frac{14}{15} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{28}{30} - \frac{15}{30} = \frac{13}{30}; \frac{13}{30} = \frac{1}{\frac{30}{13}} = \frac{1}{2\frac{4}{13}} > \frac{1}{3};$$

$$\frac{13}{30} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{13}{30} - \frac{10}{30} = \frac{3}{30} = \frac{1}{10}; \frac{14}{15} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{10}$$

**Zadanie 2.** Podobnie przedstaw następujące liczby w postaci sumy różnych ułamków prostych o nieparzystych mianownikach:

a)  $\frac{2}{5}$

b)  $\frac{4}{7}$

c)  $\frac{3}{11}$

**Rozwiązanie:**

$$a) \frac{2}{5} = \frac{1}{\frac{5}{2}} = \frac{1}{2\frac{1}{2}} > \frac{1}{3}; \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{6}{15} - \frac{5}{15} = \frac{1}{15}; \frac{2}{5} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{15}$$

$$b) \frac{4}{7} = \frac{1}{\frac{7}{4}} = \frac{1}{1\frac{3}{4}} > \frac{1}{3}; \frac{4}{7} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{12}{21} - \frac{7}{21} = \frac{5}{21}; \frac{5}{21} = \frac{1}{\frac{21}{5}} = \frac{1}{4\frac{1}{5}} > \frac{1}{5}; \frac{4}{7} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{25}{105} - \frac{21}{105} = \frac{4}{105};$$

$$\frac{4}{105} = \frac{1}{\frac{105}{4}} = \frac{1}{26\frac{1}{4}} > \frac{1}{27}; \frac{4}{105} - \frac{1}{27} = \frac{36}{945} - \frac{35}{945} = \frac{1}{945}; \frac{4}{7} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{27} + \frac{1}{945}$$

$$c) \frac{3}{11} = \frac{1}{\frac{11}{3}} = \frac{1}{3\frac{2}{3}} > \frac{1}{5}; \frac{3}{11} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{15}{55} - \frac{11}{55} = \frac{4}{55}; \frac{4}{55} = \frac{1}{\frac{55}{4}} = \frac{1}{13\frac{3}{4}} > \frac{1}{15};$$

$$\frac{4}{55} - \frac{1}{15} = \frac{12}{165} - \frac{11}{165} = \frac{1}{165}; \frac{3}{11} = \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{165}$$